project plan is required, use of the investigation acquisition system will be justified and recommended in the project planning documentation and will be coordinated with staff offices and discussed in the planning presentation to the Deputy Administrator or designee.

### Subpart 1872.3—The Announcement of Opportunity

#### 1872.301 General.

An announcement of opportunity (AO) is characterized by its generality. However, it is essential that the AO contains sufficient data in order to obtain meaningful proposals. To a considerable extent, the detail and depth of the AO will depend on the objective. The purpose is to get adequate information to assess the relevance, merit, cost, and management requirements without overburdening the proposer.

### 1872.302 Preparatory effort.

- (a) Headquarters offices and the responsible project installation must consult prior to release of the AO.
  - (b) The program office shall:
- (1) Synopsize the AO in the Commerce Business Daily and on the NAIS prior to release.
- (2) Determine if there is instrumentation or support equipment available which may be appropriate to the AO with all necessary background data considered essential for use by a proposer:
- (3) Determine mailing lists, including the mailing list maintained by the International Affairs Division, Office of External Relations, for broad dissemination of the AO; and
- (4) Assure mandatory provisions are contained in the AO.
- (c) Other methods of dissemination of the AO may also be used, such as the use of press releases, etc. When possible, the AO should be widely publicized through publications of appropriate professional societies; however, NASA policy does not allow payment for the placement of advertisements.

[62 FR 4477, Jan. 30, 1997, as amended at 63 FR 9966, Feb. 27, 1998]

#### 1872.303 Responsibilities.

- (a) The program office originator is responsible for the content of the AO and coordination with concerned Head-quarters offices and field installations. All personnel involved in the evaluation of proposals are responsible for familiarizing themselves and complying with this part and other applicable regulations. To this end, they are expected to seek the advice and guidance of appropriate Headquarters program and staff offices, and Project Installation management.
- (b) The Program Office is also responsible for coordinating the AO with the International Affairs, Educational Affairs, Management Support Divisions, Office of External Relations, Office of General Counsel, Office of Safety and Mission Assurance, and Office of Procurement prior to issuance (see NPD 1360.2, Initiation and Development of International Cooperation in Space and Aeronautical Programs).
- (c) Concurrence of the Office of Procurement is required before issuance of an AO.

[62 FR 4477, Jan. 30, 1977, as amended at 63 FR 32764, June 16, 1998; 64 FR 36606, July 7, 1999; 67 FR 61520, Oct. 1, 2002]

#### 1872.304 Proposal opportunity period.

- (a) The AO must accommodate to the maximum extent practicable opportunities afforded by the Shuttle/Spacelab flights. The following methods may be used to enable an AO to be open for an extended period of time and/or to cover a series or range of flight possibilities or disciplines:
- (1) The AO may be issued establishing a number of proposal submission dates. Normally, no more than three proposal submission dates should be established. The submittal dates may be spread over the number of months most compatible with the possible flight opportunities and the availability of resources necessary to evaluate and fund the proposals.
- (2) The AO may be issued establishing a single proposal submission date. However, the AO could provide that NASA amend the AO to provide for subsequent dates for submission of proposals, if additional investigations are desired within the AO objectives.

#### 1872.305

- (3) The AO may provide for an initial submission date with the AO to remain open for submission of additional proposals up to a final cutoff date. This final date should be related to the availability of resources necessary to evaluate the continuous flow of proposals, the time remaining prior to the flight opportunity(s) contemplated by the AO, and payload funding and availability.
- (b) Generally, a core payload of investigations would be selected from the initial submission of proposals under the above methods of open-ended AOs. These selections could be final or tentative recognizing the need for further definition. Proposals received by subsequent submission dates would be considered in the scope of the original AO but would be subject to the opportunities and resources remaining available or the progress being made by prior selected investigations.
- (c) Any proposal, whether received on the initial submission or subsequent submission, requires notification to the investigator and the investigator's institution of the proposal disposition. Some of the proposals will be rejected completely and the investigators immediately notified. The remaining unselected proposals may, if agreeable with the proposers, be held for later consideration and funding and the investigator so notified. However, if an investigator's proposal is considered at a later date, the investigator must be given an opportunity to validate the proposal with the investigator's institution and for updating the cost and other data contained in the original submission prior to a final selection. In summary, NASA may retain proposals, receiving Category I, II, or III classifications (see 1872.403-1(e)), for possible later sponsorship until no longer feasible to consider the proposal. When this final stage is reached, the investigator must be promptly notified. Proposing investigators not desiring their proposals be held for later consideration should be given the opportunity to so indicate in their original submissions.

## 1872.305 Guidelines for Announcement of Opportunity.

- (a) The AO should be tailored to the particular needs of the contemplated investigations and be complete in itself. Each AO will identify the originating program office and be numbered consecutively by calendar year, e.g., OA-1-95, OA-2-95; OLMSA-1-95; OSS-1-95; etc. The required format and detailed instructions regarding the contents of the AO are contained in 1872.705
- (b) The General Instructions and Provisions, (see 1872.705–1) are necessary to accommodate the unique aspects of the AO process. Therefore, they must be appended to each AO.
- (c) At the time of issuance, copies of the AO must be furnished to Head-quarters, Office of Procurement (Code HS) and Office of General Counsel (Code GK).
- (d) Proposers should be informed of significant departures from scheduled dates for activities related in the AO.

[62 FR 4477, Jan. 30, 1997, as amended at 64 FR 36606, July 7, 1999; 65 FR 82297, Dec. 28, 20001

# 1872.306 Announcement of opportunity soliciting foreign participation.

Foreign proposals or U.S. proposals with foreign participation shall be treated in accordance with 1835.016–70. Additional guidelines applicable to foreign proposers are contained in the Management Plan Section of 1872.705–2 and must be included in any Guidelines for Proposal Preparation or otherwise furnished to foreign proposers.

[64 FR 48562, Sept. 7, 1999, as amended at 65 FR 82297, Dec. 28, 2000]

## 1872.307 Guidelines for proposal preparation.

While not all of the guidelines outlined in 1872.705–2 will be applicable in response to every AO, the investigator should be informed of the relevant information required. The proposal may be submitted on a form supplied by the Program Office. However, the proposal should be submitted in at least two sections: